First Regular Session - 2021

Moved by DeMordaunt

Seconded by Dixon(1)

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES HOUSE AMENDMENT TO H.B. NO. 319

AMENDMENT TO THE BILL

On page 1 of the printed bill, delete lines 15 through 19, and renumber subsequent sections accordingly.

AMENDMENT TO SECTION 3

On page 2, in line 39, delete "or a city bond or levy"; and in line 40, delete "election".

AMENDMENT TO SECTION 4

On page 3, delete line 37, and insert: "November of an odd-numbered year if the election is to be held in or before November 2024. If the election is to be held in November of 2026 or later, the petition shall have signatures from at least twenty percent (20%) of the total number of qualified electors voting in the last general city election in November of an even-numbered year.".

AMENDMENT TO THE BILL

On page 5, delete lines 42 through 48; and delete pages 6 and 7, and insert:

"SECTION 5. That Section 50-405, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 50-405. GENERAL AND SPECIAL CITY ELECTIONS.
- (1) (a) A general election shall be held in each city governed by this title, for officials as in this title provided, on the Tuesday following the first Monday of November in each odd-numbered year- until 2024, when city officials shall be elected at a general election held on the Tuesday following the first Monday of November in even-numbered years. The transition for cities holding city council member elections by district shall be governed by the provisions of section 50-707A, Idaho Code. The transition for all city mayors and for cities holding city council member elections at large shall be governed by the provisions of this subsection, notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary:
 - (i) Any city official elected at the 2021 election shall serve a term of three (3) years.
 - (ii) Any city official elected at the 2023 election shall serve a term of three (3) years.
 - (iii) The normal terms of office, as appropriate under applicable law, shall resume for any city official elected at the 2024 election and each election thereafter.

- (b) All such officials shall be elected and hold their respective offices for the term specified and until their successors are elected and qualified. All other city elections that may be held under authority of general law shall be known as special city elections.
- (2) (a) No city election shall be held for an office if, after the deadline for filing a declaration of intent to be a write-in candidate for the office, it appears:
 - (i) For the office of mayor, only one (1) person has filed a declaration of candidacy or a declaration of intent to be a write-in candidate;
 - (ii) For the office of city council member in cities that have established designated seats, as provided in section 50-707, Idaho Code, only one (1) person has filed a declaration of candidacy or a declaration of intent to be a write-in candidate for a particular seat up for election for a two (2) year term or a four (4) year term; or
 - (iii) For the office of city council member in cities that do not have designated council seats as provided in section 50-707, Idaho Code, the number of people who have filed a declaration of candidacy or a declaration of intent to be a write-in candidate is equal to or fewer than the number of council positions up for election for a two (2) year term or a four (4) year term.
- (b) If the provisions of paragraph (a) of this subsection have been met, the city clerk shall declare such candidate elected. The candidate shall receive a certificate of election and be installed at the first city council meeting in January following the election.
- (3) On and after January 1, 2011, notwithstanding any other provisions of law to the contrary, there shall be no more than two (2) elections conducted in any city in any calendar year, except as provided in this section.
 - (4) The dates on which elections may be conducted are:
 - (a) The third Tuesday in May of each year; and

- (b) The Tuesday following the first Monday in November of each year.
- (c) In addition to the elections specified in paragraphs (a) and (b) of this subsection, an emergency election may be called upon motion of the city council of a city. An emergency exists when there is a great public calamity, such as an extraordinary fire, flood, storm, epidemic or other disaster, or if it is necessary to do emergency work to prepare for a national or local defense, or if it is necessary to do emergency work to safeguard life, health or property.
- (5) Pursuant to section 34-1401, Idaho Code, all city elections shall be conducted by the county clerk of the county wherein the city lies, and elections shall be administered in accordance with the provisions of title 34, Idaho Code, except as those provisions are specifically modified by the provisions of this chapter. After an election has been ordered, all expenses associated with conducting city general and special elections shall be paid from the county election fund as provided by section 34-1411, Idaho Code. Expenses associated with conducting runoff elections shall be paid by the city adopting runoff elections pursuant to the provisions of section 50-612 or 50-707B, Idaho Code, or both.

(6) The secretary of state is authorized to provide such assistance as necessary and to prescribe any needed rules or interpretations for the conduct of elections authorized under the provisions of this section.

SECTION 6. That Section 50-707A, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 50-707A. ELECTION OF COUNCILMEN BY DISTRICTS. (1) Any city having fewer than one hundred thousand (100,000) inhabitants based upon the most recent federal decennial census may, by ordinance, provide for districts and the election of councilmen by districts. Upon the adoption of such an ordinance and at least one hundred twenty (120) days prior to each general election, the governing body of the city shall establish the territory of council districts in accordance with this section. Any city having more than one hundred thousand (100,000) inhabitants based upon the most recent federal decennial census shall establish districts and shall elect councilmen by $\underline{\text{such}}$ districts $\underline{\text{for districts so established}}$. Districts shall be established no later than one hundred twenty (120) days prior to the general election following the date that election precincts are established pursuant to the provisions of section 34-301, Idaho Code.
- (2) Each district shall consist of one (1) or more contiguous election precincts as established pursuant to the provisions of chapter 3, title 34, Idaho Code, and each district shall, to the nearest extent possible, contain the same number of people population based upon the most recent federal decennial census, with a maximum ten percent (10%) variance between the least populated district and the most populated district.
- (3) Each city establishing districts for the election of councilmen by districts shall establish the number of districts corresponding to the number of council seats determined by the city pursuant to section 50-701, Idaho Code, or for any city having a governing body governed by the provisions of sections 50-801 through 50-812, Idaho Code, the number of council seats determined by the city pursuant to section 50-805, Idaho Code.
- (4) Districts will be drawn by a committee as established by ordinance. The county clerk or designee shall be a nonvoting ex officio member to assist the committee with regard to precincts, boundaries, and any other districting issues. Districts must be compact. No shoestring districts or districts drawn to protect incumbents are permitted. Districts must be redrawn every ten (10) years following the decennial census. If a city's boundaries change in the interim, the new territory must be joined to a contiguous district. If two (2) districts are contiguous to the new territory, the territory must be added to the district with the lower population, unless to do so would result in a population variance greater than ten percent (10%). In such a case, or if the districts are of equal population, the new territory may be split evenly by population between the two (2) contiquous districts. All proceedings of the committee must comply with the open meetings law set forth in chapter 2, title 74, Idaho Code. All draft maps, memoranda, and other records of the committee are public records subject to chapter 1, title 74, Idaho Code.
- (5) Upon establishment of city election districts, council members are to be elected by the electors of the said geographic district, and any can-

didate must be a resident of said geographic district. For cities with fewer than one hundred thousand (100,000) inhabitants that establish districts by ordinance, the council shall determine, not less than ninety (90) days before the next general election, the method of the implementation of this ordinance.

- (6) Any city transitioning from at-large elections to elections by district shall be governed by the following provisions:
 - (a) For the 2021 election of city council members, elections may continue to be at large, but members shall be elected for a two (2) year term only.
 - (b) Districts shall be established using the 2020 federal decennial census data at least one hundred twenty (120) days prior to the general election held in 2023.
 - (c) For the 2023 election of city council members, all council member seats shall be open for election, using the new districts established under paragraph (b) of this subsection. In order to implement alternating terms, members elected to odd-numbered districts in 2023 shall be elected for a one (1) year term and members elected to even-numbered districts in 2023 shall be elected for a three (3) year term. In 2024 and thereafter, city council elections shall be held in even-numbered years and the usual terms of office shall resume, as appropriate under applicable law.
 - (d) Following any subsequent redistricting of city council district boundaries, any sitting council member shall be permitted to serve the remainder of his term in order to preserve the staggering of terms. A council member is not permitted to run for reelection to a district seat in which the member is not a resident.
- SECTION 7. An emergency existing therefor, which emergency is hereby declared to exist, Sections 5 and 6 of this act shall be in full force and effect on and after passage and approval. Sections 1, 2, 3, and 4 of this act shall be in full force and effect on and after January 1, 2024.".

CORRECTION TO TITLE

On page 1, delete lines 2 through 13, and insert:

"RELATING TO CITY ELECTIONS; AMENDING SECTION 34-101, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE THAT CITY ELECTIONS SHALL BE HELD IN EVEN-NUMBERED YEARS AND TO MAKE TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS; AMENDING SECTION 34-106, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE THAT CITY INITIATIVE AND REFERENDUM ELECTIONS SHALL BE HELD IN EVEN-NUMBERED YEARS AND TO MAKE TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS; AMENDING SECTION 34-1801B, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE THAT CITY INITIATIVE AND REFERENDUM ELECTIONS SHALL BE HELD IN EVEN-NUMBERED YEARS AND TO MAKE TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS; AMENDING SECTION 50-402, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE A DEFINITION AND TO MAKE TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS; AMENDING SECTION 50-405, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE PROVISIONS REGARDING WHEN CITY GENERAL ELECTIONS SHALL BE HELD; AMENDING SECTION 50-707A, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE PROVISIONS REGARDING THE ELECTION OF CITY COUNCIL MEMBERS; AND DECLARING AN EMERGENCY AND PROVIDING EFFECTIVE DATES.".